

## **Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-2016**

### **2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER**

**Course Code                LLM-2**

**Title of the Course: Legal Education and Research Methodology**

**Marks: 100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of the following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
1	Legal Education.  Objectives of Legal Education  Lecture method of teaching; merits and demerits  Discussion method and seminar method of teaching.  Examination system and problems in evaluation	10	15
2	Research Methodology  Meaning and objectives of Research, Importance of Research, Kinds of Research, Criteria of good research, problems of researchers in India.  Importance of research methodology , procedural guidelines regarding the Research Process, Formulation of the Research problem, Different Steps	10	15
3	Survey of the literature. Working Hypothesis. Determination of Sample Design. Collection of Data and analysis. Test of Hypothesis.	10	15
4	Different Steps in writing of Research Report. Layout of Research Writing. Preliminary. Main Test. Conclusion and Observation	10	15

5	Mechanics of writing a Research Report, practical aspect. Physical design. Treatment of quotation. Footnotes. Documentation style. Abbreviations. Bibliography. Index etc.	10	15
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### **Suggested Readings**

1. S.K. Agrawal (Ed.), Legal Education in India (1973), Tripathi, Bombay.
2. N.R. Madhava Menon, (ed.) A Handbook of Clinical Legal Education, (1988) Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
3. ILI Publication, Legal Research and Methodology.
4. N.K. Indrayan - Application of Epistemology to Legal Research Indian Bar Review 1987

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMA4**

**Title of the Course: Administrative Law-I (Principles of Administrative Law)**

**Marks:100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	Importance, Scope and Development of Administrative Law,  Rule of Law,  Merit of French Administrative Law, Remedies available under French Administrative Law ,  Separation of Powers.	10	15
II	A) Delegated Legislation and its Control, Excessive Delegation, Sub- delegation, Doctrine of Abdication.  Subordinate legislation, conditions for its validity  Judicial Review of subordinate Legislation and Doctrine of Ultra- Vires  a) Procedural Ultra Vires b) Substantive Ultra Vires. B) Availability of Judicial Review in the United States. i) Doctrine of Primary Jurisdiction ii) Doctrine of Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies, iii) Doctrine of Standing, iv) Doctrine of Ripeness.	10	15
III	A) Administrative Powers and Discretionary powers, B) Judicial Control of Administrative Action, Scope of Review of Administrative Action,  Limits of Judicial Review,  Exclusion of Judicial Review,  Forms of Judicial Review,  i) Declaratory Action, ii) Injunction, iii) Action for damages, iv) Defence to enforcement proceedings.	10	15

IV	Natural Justice – its principles, Bias, Opportunity of Hearing.	10	15
V	Estoppel and Waiver.	10	15

### **Suggested Readings**

1. H.W.R. Wade, Administrative Law
2. Wade and Phillip, Constitutional and Administrative Law.
3. S.A. De Smith, Judicial Control of Administrative Action.
- 4 D.D. Basu, Administrative Law

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMA 5**

**Title of the Course: Administrative Law-II (Indian Administrative Law)**

**Marks:100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	Growth of Administrative Law in India and Writ Jurisdictions.	10	15
II	a) Natural Justice in India and Constitutional protection to civil servants b) State's Liability for torts committed by its employees in Great Britain, France and India. c) Promissory Estoppel in Great Britain and India.	10	15
III	Right to Information Act, 2005.  A) State privilege to refuse production of Documents in courts in Great Britain and India. B) The official Secrets Act, 1923 C) The Commission of Inquiry Act 1952.	10	15
IV	A) Lokpal, Ombudsman, B) The Lokpal Act 2014 C) Alternative Dispute Resolution D) Democratic Decentralization of Administrative Law for rural India.	10	15
V	A) Delegated Legislation in India B) Administrative Tribunals, Domestic Inquires,  Administrative Finality.  C) Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation in India D) Doctrine of Proportionality. E) Public Corporation, Corporate Social Responsibility.	10	15

### Suggested Readings:

1. H.W.R. Wade, Administrative Law
2. Wade and Phillip, Constitutional and Administrative Law.
3. S.A. De Smith, Judicial Control of Administrative Action.
- 4 D.D. Basu, Administrative Law

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMA 6**

**Title of the Course: ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

**Marks:100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	Jurisprudence of Justice delivery system – Ancient to modern  Legal aspects of Criminal Justice  Criminal Justice Ethics,  Structure of Criminal Justice  Role of Legislature, Police, Judiciary and prison system in criminal Justice,  Co-operation and co-ordination among the various sub systems of criminal Justice system.  Contemporary forms of Crime –  While colour Crime, Organised Crime, Terrorism Crime, Cyber Crime, Environmental Crime, Media Crime Norco-terrorism, Bio- terrorism.	10	15
II	Prison Organisation India in and Modernisation of prisons.  Nature, meaning and importance of punishment.  Forms of punishment in ancient, medieval and modern times.  Theories of punishment.  New alternative forms of punishment.	10	15
III	Juvenile Justice System  Definition, nature and forms of Juvenile Delinquency.  Juvenile in conflict with Law & latest Criminal Law Amendment  Changing concepts of Juvenile Delinquency from past to present.  Role of Police, Juvenile Justice Board, NGO'S and child welfare	10	15

	committee.		
IV	<p>A) Fundamentals of police Administration in India.</p> <p>Historical development of police system in India,</p> <p>Organisational status of Indian police,</p> <p>Aims and objectives of police system,</p> <p>The police Act 1861 and Supreme Court's observation on the power of police and police administration.</p> <p>Types of police Organisation</p> <p>(State, District, Central police organization, International Criminal Police Organisations)</p> <p>B) Social Legislation and Crime</p> <p>Growth of the concept of social Justice in India,</p> <p>Social Legislation as interpreted by the Courts of Law in India,</p> <p>Impact of social legislations on the Criminal Law in India.</p>	10	15
V	<p>Human Rights in the Criminal Justice Administration.</p> <p>Meaning, nature and scope of Human Rights,</p> <p>Human Rights in the criminal justice system.</p> <p>(UDHR 1948, ICCPR, ICESCR)</p> <p>Preventive measures for the protection of Human Rights</p> <p>a) Women's right</p> <p>b) Prisoner's right</p> <p>c) Victim's right</p> <p>d) Freedom from torture.</p>	10	15

### Suggested Readings

1. Commonwealth Secretariat, 2002, Crime and Social Justice, London.
2. Ebbe, Obi N. Ignatius, 2000, Comparative and International Criminal Justice System: Policing, Judiciary and Corrections, Butterworth, Boston.

3. Page, Michael von Tangen, 1998, Prisons, Peace and Terrorism: Penal policy in the reduction of Political Violence in Northern Ireland, Italy and the Spanish Basque country, 1968-97, Dominant Publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
4. Chakrabarti, Nirmal Kant, 1995, Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
5. Choudhuri, Mrinmaya, 1995, Languishing for Justice: Being a Critical Survey of the Criminal Justice System, Datt Sons, Nagpur
6. Mehraj-ud-din, Mir, 1984, Crime and Criminal Justice System in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
7. Das, Ram Mohan, 1982, Crime and Punishment in India: With a particular reference to the Manusmrti, Kanchan Publications, Bodh-Gaya
8. Justice Malimath Committee on Criminal Justice Reforms Delhi Police Act, Universal Law Pub. Co. 2003
9. K Padmanabhaiah Committee on Police Reforms, 2001



## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMB 4**

**Title of the Course: INSURANCE LAW**

**Marks:100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	<b>Introduction:</b> Insurance-Origin and development at national and global level, concept, nature, types, need and importance; Risk; Insurance contract- Nature, proposal, policy, parties, consideration; Insurance policy, law of contract and law of torts, future of insurance; The Insurance Act 1938; Constitutional perspectives relating to insurance.	10	15
II	<b>General Principles of Law of Insurance:</b> Doctrines of Insurable Interest, Indemnity, Uberrimae fidei, Proximate Cause, Subrogation and Contribution; Differentiation- Insurance and Guarantee, Insurance and Wager; Double Insurance and re-insurance, Insurance Frauds.	10	15
III	<b>Life Insurance:</b> Nature and scope; Event insured against life insurance contract; Circumstances affecting the risk; Amounts recoverable under life policy; Persons entitled to payment; Settlement of claim and payment of money.  <b>Marine Insurance:</b> Nature and Scope; Classification of marine policies; The Marine Insurance Act, 1963; Marine insurance-insurable value; Marine insurance policy- condition and express warranties, construction of terms of policy; Voyage-deviation; Perils of the sea; Assignment of policy; Partial laws of ship and of freight, salvage, general average, particular charges; Return of premium.	10	15

IV	<p><b>Insurance against Accidents:</b> The Fatal Accidents Act, 1855; The Personal Injuries (Compensation insurance) Act 1963, Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.</p> <p><b>Property Insurance:</b> Fire insurance; The Emergency Risks (Factories) Insurance; The Emergency Risks (Goods) Insurance; Policies covering risk of explosion; Policies covering accidental loss, damage to property; Policies covering risk of storm and tempest; Glass-plate policies; Goods in transit insurance; Agricultural insurance.</p>	10	15
V	<p><b>Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority:</b> Objectives; Composition; Duties, Powers &amp; Functions; Role of IRDA for development of Indian insurance sector. Challenges before insurance industry.</p> <p><b>Miscellaneous:</b> Insurance in Rural &amp; Informal Sectors, Role of Insurance Companies in Disaster Management, Role of Information Technology in Insurance Industry, Health insurance- Group life insurance, Mediclaim, sickness insurance, Health Insurance for HIV/AIDS.</p>	10	15

### Suggested Readings

1. K S N Murthy and K V S Sarma, Modern Law of Insurance in India. LexisNexis, New Delhi.
2. John Hanson and Christopals Henly, All Risks Property Insurance (1999), LLP Asia, Hongkong.
3. Peter Mac Donald Eggers and Patric Foss, Good Faith and Insurance Contracts (1998) LLP Asia, Hongkong
4. Banerjee, Law of Insurance (1994), Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
5. Mitra B.C, Law Relating to Marine Insurance (1997) Asia Law House, Hyderabad
6. JCB Gilmar and Mustill, Arnold on the Law of Marine Insurance, (1981), Sweet & Maxwell
7. Birds, Modern Insurance Law (1997) Sweet & Maxwell

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### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code:** LLMB 5

**Title of the Course:** COMPANY LAW

**Marks:**100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	<b>Introduction:</b> Origin and evolution of companies laws; Classification, nature and forms of business, corporate personality, corporate veil; Formation, promotion and incorporation of companies; Memorandum and Articles of Association; Membership; Share Capital.	10	15
II	<b>Financial Structure:</b> Shares and Debentures- Meaning, concept, classes and types; Prospectus; Debt capital; General Principles and Statutory Provisions related to Allotment, Minimum Subscription, Irregular Allotment, Procedure of Issue of Share Certificates and Warrants; Transfer of shares; Borrowings; Dividends.	10	15
III	<b>Management and Control of Companies:</b> Director and other Key Managerial Personnel: Powers, functions, duties and role; Loans to Directors. <b>Meetings of Board and Committees:</b> Concept, objectives, kinds and requirements of meetings	10	15
IV	<b>Regulation of companies:</b> Audit, accounts, inspection and investigation; compromises, reconstruction and amalgamation; prevention and oppression of mismanagement; revival and rehabilitation of sick companies	10	15
V	<b>Winding up:</b> Concept, objectives, types, remedies against winding up of companies; Offences and punishments, Compounding of Offences.	10	15

### Suggested Readings

1. Smith and Keenan's, Company Law (2002)
2. Andrew Lidbetter, Company Investigations and Public Law (1999)
3. Saleem Sheikh & William Rees, Corporate Governance & Corporate Control (2002).

4. Avtar Singh, Company Law, 2007 Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
5. Gower's Principles of Company Law 8 th Edition 2008, R. Cambray & Co. Pvt. Ltd.
6. Smith and Keenon's Company Law.
7. S. K. Verma & Suman Gupta, Corporate Governance and Corporate Law Reform in India.
8. Companies Act, 1956
9. Suman Gupta: Shareholder's Democracy: Fact or Fiction. (1992)
10. Companies Act, 2013

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code:** LLMB 6

**Title of the Course:** BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT

**Marks:**100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	<b>Introduction:</b> Bank- Concept, Meaning, and Definition; Origin and evolution of Banking System in India and at global level; Types of Modern Banks; Functions of Modern Banks, Banking Laws in India; Nationalisation of the Banks, Rights of Bank Customers; Banking Regulation Act, 1949.	10	15
II	<b>Reserve Bank of India:</b> Constitution, Powers, Functions and Role; Credit Control; Committees' reports; Role of RBI in Economic Development, Cash and it's custody. <b>State Bank of India:</b> Constitution, powers, functions, management and control. <b>Regulation of Bank advertisements:</b> Norms relating to advertisement by Banks.	10	15
III	<b>Legal Aspects of Bank Operations:</b> Bank Accounts: Opening, Operating and Closing; Pass Book; NI Act, 1881- Negotiable Instruments, types, Holder & Holders in due course, Presentment of NIs, Liability of Parties of NIs, Discharge from Liability, Protection of Paying and Collecting Banker, Dishonour, Noting and Protest, Offences and penalties, Compounding of offence. Bank Frauds and Forgery, Liability of Banks for its Employees' Wrongs and Negligence. <b>Lending by Banks:</b> Recovery of Debts Due to Banks and Financial institutions Act, 1993; SRFAESIA Act, 2002; Limitation Act, 1963; Consumer Protection Act, 1986; Bankers' Book Evidence Act, 1891.	10	15
IV	<b>Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999:</b> Dealing in Foreign Exchange, Holding of Foreign Exchange, Foreign Exchange Transactions, Export of Goods and Services, Contravention and Penalties, Adjudicating	10	15

	Authority, Appeal, Directorate of Enforcement. <b>Money Laundering:</b> Concept, international scenario; Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002-Objectives, Constitutionality of the Act, Punishment for Money-Laundering, Appointment, Jurisdiction, Powers and functions of authorities- Director or Additional Director or Joint Director, Deputy Director, Assistant Director etc.; Adjudicating Authorities, Obligations of the Reporting Entity, Special Courts; Appellate provisions; Offences and punishments; Recovery of Fines.		
<b>V</b>	<b>Modern Banking:</b> Internet Banking, RTGS, NEFT, IFSC, CBS, CTS, Mobile Banking, ATM, Financial Crimes under Information Technology Act. <b>Banking Ombudsman:</b> Origin and evolution, Jurisdiction, powers, functions, role and significance; Procedure for Redressal of Grievances, appeal. <b>International Banking:</b> Bretton Woods Conference, Basel Conventions; International Banking Transactions: Legal Issues; Globalization and international Banking: Important aspects.	10	15

#### Suggested Readings

1. Tannan, M.L., Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India, 2008, Wadhwa and Co.
2. Tannan, M.L., Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India, 2004, India Law House.
3. Tannan: Banking Law and Practice in India (in 3 vols.), 22nd Ed., R. Cambray & Co. Pvt. Ltd.
4. Gupta, S. N., The Banking Law in Theory and Practice (in three volumes), 2006, Universal Law Publishing Co.
5. Sharma, B.R. and Nainta, R.P., Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act 2004, Allahabad Law Agency
6. Nainta, R.P., Baking System, Frauds and Legal Control, 2005, Deep and Deep Publications.
7. Murthy, K.S.N., and Sarma, K.V.S., Modern Law of Insurance in India, 2002, Lexis Nexis Butterworth
8. Birds, John, Modern Insurance Law, 2003, Universal Publishing Co.

9. Shah, M. B., Landmark Judgments on Insurance, 2004, Universal Publishing Co.
10. Mishra, M.N., Law of Insurance Principles and Practice, 2008, Radhakrishan Prakashan
11. Rangarajan, C., Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMC 4**

**Title of the Course: Comparative Criminal Law**

**Marks: 100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	Concept of Criminal Law (India and U.K.)  i) History of Criminal Law ii) Principles of Legality iii) Elements of Crime	10	15
II	Defences (India U.K.)  i) Ignorance of Law ii) Intoxication iii) Private Defence iv) Consent v) Necessity vi) Duress and Coercion vii) Infancy viii) Insanity and Automatism ix) Accident	10	15
III	Offences against person (India and U.K.)  i) Assault, Criminal force ii) Offences crime against women iii) Murder, suicide, hurt, grievous hurt iv) Negligence	10	15
IV	Offences against property (India and U.K.)  i) Theft, Deception ii) Robbery and Similar offences iii) Trespass iv) Stolen goods	08	15
V	Inchoate Crime (India and U.K.)  i) Attempt ii) Conspiracy iii) Abetment	08	15
VI	Regulatory offences (India and U.K.)  i) Strict Liability ii) Joint Liability	08	15



VII	Punishment (India and U.K.)	08	15
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### Suggested Readings

1. Bentham : Principles of Penal Law Blackstone's : Commentaries
2. Burdick : The Law of Crime, Vol. I Friedmann : Law in the Changing Society
3. Gandhi, B.M. : Indian Penal Code (1996)
4. Gaur, H.S. : Penal Law of India, 9th Edn.
5. Gaur, K.D. : Criminal Law : Cases & Materials (1975)
6. Hall, Jerome : General Principles of Criminal Law (1960), 2nd Edn.
7. Halsbury's : Laws of England : 3rd Edn., Vols. X & XI; 4th Edn., Vol. XI
8. Huda, Shamshul : Principles of Law of Crime in British India (1902) (Reprint, 1993-Eastern Book Co., Lucknow)
9. Kane, P.V. : History of Dharamshashtra, Vol. III
10. Kenny's : Outlines of Criminal Law, 19th Edn.
11. Mayne, J.D. : Criminal Law of India, 4th Edn.
12. Nelson : Indian Penal Code
13. Nigam, R.C. : Law of Crimes in India, Vol. I
14. Rattan Lai : The Law of Crimes (20th Edn.)
15. Russel : On Crime, 12th Edn., Vol. I
16. Siddique, Ahmad : Criminology, 4th Edn., 1997
17. Stephen, James : History of Criminal Law, Vols. I & II and Digest of Criminal Law, 9th Edn.

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMC 5**

**Title of the Course: PROBATION OF OFFENDERS AND JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT**

**Marks: 100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	i) Causation Crime ii) Differential Association Theory iii) Cultural Conflict Theory iv) Labelling Theory	10	15
II	i) Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children Act 200)	10	15
III	i) Theory of Punishment ii) Reformatory Theory iii) Prison System	10	15
IV	i) Probation of offender concept ii) Objection of Probation iii) Probation in USA, UK and other Country iv) History of Probation Law v) Provision of section 360 of Cr. P.C. vi) Parole concept and objection.	10	15
V	i) The Probation of Offender Act 1958	10	15

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Jerome Hell, Principles of Criminal Law.
2. Kenny, Outlines of Criminal Law.
3. Samsul Huda, Principles of the Law of Crime.
4. Rusell, On Crime, Vol.- 1.
5. Glanville Williams, Text book of Criminal Law.
6. J.C.Smith and Hogan, Criminal Law.

## Detailed Syllabus of the LLM Programme Session 2015-16

### 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER

**Course Code: LLMC 6**

**Title of the Course: ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

**Marks: 100 (In semester 25+ End Semester 75)**

The Course shall comprise of following:

Unit	Contents	Total Class	Total Marks
I	Jurisprudence of Justice delivery system – Ancient to modern  Legal aspects of Criminal Justice  Criminal Justice Ethics,  Structure of Criminal Justice  Role of Legislature, Police, Judiciary and prison system in criminal Justice,  Co-operation and co-ordination among the various sub systems of criminal Justice system.  Contemporary forms of Crime –  While colour Crime, Organised Crime, Terrorism Crime, Cyber Crime, Environmental Crime, Media Crime Norco-terrorism, Bio- terrorism.	10	15
II	Prison Organisation India in and Modernisation of prisons.  Nature, meaning and importance of punishment.  Forms of punishment in ancient, medieval and modern times.  Theories of punishment.  New alternative forms of punishment.	10	15
III	Juvenile Justice System  Definition, nature and forms of Juvenile Delinquency.  Juvenile in conflict with Law & latest Criminal Law Amendment  Changing concepts of Juvenile Delinquency from past to present.  Role of Police, Juvenile Justice Board, NGO'S and child welfare committee.	10	15

IV	<p>C) Fundamentals of police Administration in India.</p> <p>Historical development of police system in India,</p> <p>Organisational status of Indian police,</p> <p>Aims and objectives of police system,</p> <p>The police Act 1861 and Supreme Court's observation on the power of police and police administration.</p> <p>Types of police Organisation</p> <p>(State, District, Central police organization, International Criminal Police Organisations)</p> <p>D) Social Legislation and Crime</p> <p>Growth of the concept of social Justice in India,</p> <p>Social Legislation as interpreted by the Courts of Law in India,</p> <p>Impact of social legislations on the Criminal Law in India.</p>	10	15
V	<p>Human Rights in the Criminal Justice Administration.</p> <p>Meaning, nature and scope of Human Rights,</p> <p>Human Rights in the criminal justice system.</p> <p>(UDHR 1948, ICCPR, ICESCR)</p> <p>Preventive measures for the protection of Human Rights</p> <p>e) Women's right</p> <p>f) Prisoner's right</p> <p>g) Victim's right</p> <p>h) Freedom from torture.</p>	10	15

### Suggested Readings

1. Commonwealth Secretariat, 2002, Crime and Social Justice, London.
2. Ebbe, Obi N. Ignatius, 2000, Comparative and International Criminal Justice system. , Butterworth, Boston.

3. Michael von Tangen, 1998, Prisons, Peace and Terrorism: Penal policy in the reduction of Political Violence in Northern Ireland, Italy and the Spanish Basque country, 1968-97, Dominant Publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
4. Chakrabarti, Nirmal Kant, 1995, Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
5. Choudhuri, Mrinmaya, 1995, Languishing for Justice: Being a Critical Survey of the Criminal Justice System, Datt Sons, Nagpur
6. Mehraj-ud-din, Mir, 1984, Crime and Criminal Justice System in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
7. Das, Ram Mohan, 1982, Crime and Punishment in India: With a particular reference to the Manusmrti, Kanchan Publications, Bodh-Gaya
8. Justice Malimath Committee on Criminal Justice Reforms Delhi Police Act, Universal Law Pub. Co. 2003
9. K Padmanabhaiah Committee on Police Reforms, 2001